

FLOWERS AND SHRUBS OF WHUPPLE HILL CONSERVATION AREA

Key:

Issue: 25 May 1982

- A Abundant. Found in numbers over a large area of the site.
- LA Locally abundant. Found in numbers, but restricted to a small part of the total area of the site.
- C Common. Found in modest numbers over a large area of the site.
- LC Locally common. Found in modest numbers, but restricted to a small part of the area of the site.
- U Uncommon. Found in small numbers in a few locations.
- R Rare. Only a few specimens found.
- X Present; abundance not specified.
- ? Possible specimen found but identity not confirmed.

Achillea millefolium.....	Yarrow (white).....	LC
Actaea pachypoda.....	Baneberry, White/Doll's Eyes.....	R
Actaea rubra.....	Baneberry, Red.....	LC
Amelanchier arborea.....	Shadbush, Ovate-leaved.....	LC
Amelanchier canadensis.....	Shadbush, Common.....	
Anemone quinquefolia.....	Wood Anemone (Windflower).....	R
Antennaria neglecta.....	Pussytoes, Field.....	LC
Antennaria plantaginifolia..	Pussytoes, Plantain-leaved.....	U
Apios americana.....	Ground Nut/Wild Bean.....	LC
Apocynum cannabinum.....	Indian Hemp.....	LA
Apocynum medium.....	Dogbane, Intermediate.....	LC
Aquilegia canadensis.....	Columbine, Wild.....	R
Aralia hispida.....	Sarsparilla, Bristly.....	U
Aralia nudicaulis.....	Sarsparilla, Wild.....	LA
Aralia spinosa.....	Hercules Club.....	U
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi.....	Bearberry.....	LA
Arisaema atrorubens.....	Jack-in-the-Pulpit/Indian Turnip...	LC
Artemisia vulgaris.....	Mugwort (Wormwood).....	LC
Asclepias syriaca.....	Milkweed, Common.....	C
Asclepias incarnata.....	Milkweed, Swamp.....	LC
Aster acuminatus.....	Aster, Whorled Wood.....	LA
Aster cordifolius.....	Aster, Heart-leaved.....	LC
Aster divaricatus.....	Aster, White Wood.....	LA
Aster linariifolius.....	Aster, Stiff.....	LC
Aster novae-angliae.....	Aster, New England.....	LC
Aster novi-belgii.....	Aster, New York.....	LC
Aster umbellatus.....	Aster, Flat-topped.....	R
Aster undulatus.....	Aster, Wavy-leaved.....	U
Aster vimineus.....	Aster, Small White.....	C
Baptisia tinctoria.....	Wild Indigo.....	LC
Berberis vulgaris.....	Barberry, Common or European.....	
Bidens cernua.....	Bur-marigold.....	LA
Bidens frondosa.....	Begger's Ticks/Sticktights.....	LC
Boehmeria cylindrica.....	Nettle, False/Bog Hemp.....	U

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<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold.....	LC
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> ...	Buttonbush.....	U
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>	Leatherleaf.....	?
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead, White.....	LC
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Pipsissewa.....	?
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> ..	Daisy, Oxeye.....	LC
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory.....	LC
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Water Hemlock, Spotted Cowbane.....	R
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Sweet Pepperbush.....	LC
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	Toadflax, Bastard.....	LC
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweetfern.....	LC
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Pale Corydalis.....	R
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	Common Dodder/Love Vine.....	R
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Pink Ladyslipper/Moccasin Flower...	LA
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Tick-Trefoil, Showy.....	LC
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Tick-Trefoil, Pointed-leaved.....	U
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush Honeysuckle, Northern.....	LC
<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	Mistflower.....	R
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Joe-Pye Weed.....	LC
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset.....	LC
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Joe-Pye Weed.....	LC
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Boneset, Upland.....	R
<i>Galium circaezans</i>	Wild Licorice.....	R
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Bedstraw, Fragrant.....	U
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen/Checkerberry.....	U
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black Huckleberry.....	LC
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Geranium, Wild/Spotted Cranesbill..	LC
<i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i>	Slender Gerardia.....	R
<i>Geum canadense</i>	Avens, White.....	U
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Gill-over-the-Ground.....	U
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Everlasting, Sweet.....	U
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	Frostweed/Rockweed.....	LC
<i>Helonias bullata</i>	Swamp Pink.....	R
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	Hawkweed, Orange.....	?
<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	Hawkweed, Panicked.....	U
<i>Hieracium pratense</i>	Hawkweed, Field/King Devil.....	LC
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	Rattlesnake Weed.....	U
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Bluets/Quaker Ladies/Housatonia....	LC
<i>Hypericum canadense</i>	St. Johnswort, Canadian.....	U
<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	Orange Grass.....	LC
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	St. Johnswort, Dwarf.....	?
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St. Johnswort, Common.....	LC
<i>Hypericum virginicum</i>	St. Johnswort, Marsh.....	LC
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	Stargrass, Yellow.....	LC

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<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Jewelweed/Spotted Touch-Me-Not.....	LA
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Iris, Yellow.....	
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag, Larger.....	U
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Sheep Laurel/Lambkill.....	U
<i>Krigia virginica</i>	Dandelion, Dwarf.....	LC
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Butter and Eggs.....	LC
<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	Toadflax, Blue.....	LC
<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Lily, Canada/Wild Yellow Lily.....	R
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower.....	LC
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	Honeysuckle, American Fly.....	
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Water Horehound.....	
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Bugleweed, Virginia.....	LC
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Loosestrife, Whorled.....	C
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Loosestrife, Purple.....	LC
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada Mayflower/Wild Lily-of-the-V	A
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian Cucumber-root.....	LC
<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>	Cowheat.....	?
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry.....	LC
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian-pipe/Corpse Plant.....	U
<i>Nuphar variegatum</i>	Spatterdock/Yellow Pond Lily.....	LA
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening-primrose, Common.....	LC
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	Ginseng.....	R
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper.....	LC
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Pokeweed.....	LC
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	Tearthumb, Arrow-leaved.....	U
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Solomon's Seal.....	LA
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Cinquefoil, Dwarf.....	LC
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Cinquefoil, Rough-fruited.....	LC
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Cinquefoil, Common.....	LC
<i>Prenanthes trifoliata</i>	Gall-of-the-Earth.....	LC
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Heal-all.....	?
<i>Pyrus melanocarpa</i>	Chokeberry, Black.....	LC
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Shinleaf.....	?
<i>Pyrola rotundiflora</i>	Pyrola, Round-leaved.....	U
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Sumac, Smooth.....	LC
<i>Rhus radicans</i>	Poison Ivy (Sumac Family).....	LC
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Sumac, Staghorn.....	LC
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Buckthorn, Common.....	?
<i>Rosa nitida</i>	Shining Rose.....	
<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	Dewberry, Bristly/Dewberry, Swamp..	LC
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Thimbleberry/Black Raspberry.....	LC
<i>Rudbeckia serotina</i>	Black-eyed Susan.....	LC

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<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Arrowhead, Common.....	LC
<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy Willow.....	LC
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot.....	?
<i>Santalea marilandica</i>	Snakeroot, Black/Santale.....	LC
<i>Sapanaria officinalis</i>	Bouncing Bet/Soapwort.....	LC
<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	Saxifrage, Swamp.....	R
<i>Scutellaria laterifolia</i>	Mad-dog Skullcap.....	R
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	Golden Ragwort.....	LC
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Pink, Wild.....	R
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	Solomon's Seal, False/Sol's Plume..	LA
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Carrion Flower.....	LC
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Common Greenbrier/Catbrier.....	LC
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Horse Nettle.....	?
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Nightshade/Bittersweet.....	?
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Silverrod.....	LC
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Goldenrod, Blue-stemmed.....	LC
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Goldenrod, Canada.....	LC
<i>Solidago graminifolia</i>	Goldenrod, Lance-leaved.....	LA
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Goldenrod, Early.....	LC
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Goldenrod, Gray.....	LA
<i>Solidago odora</i>	Goldenrod,	?
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Goldenrod, Rough-stemmed.....	LA
<i>Sonchus</i> (spp.).....	Sow Thistles.....	?
<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>	Meadowsweet.....	LC
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush/Hardhack.....	U
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Skunk Cabbage.....	LC
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> ..	Blue-eyed Grass.....	?
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Tansy.....	LC
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Meadow Rue, Early.....	U
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Meadow Rue, Purple.....	
<i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	Meadow Rue, Tall.....	
<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	Blue Curls.....	LA
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	Starflower.....	LC
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Coltsfoot.....	R
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Bellwort, Sessile-leaved/Wild Oats.	LC
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Blueberry, Lowbush/Early.....	LA
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Blueberry, Highbush.....	U
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Vervain, Blue.....	
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Speedwell, Marsh.....	R
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Viburnum, Maple-leaved/Dockmackie..	LC
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrow-wood, Southern.....	
<i>Viburnum recognitum</i>	Arrow-wood.....	R
<i>Vicia, angustifolium</i>	Vetch, Narrow-leaved.....	?
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Vetch, Spring.....	?
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Violet, Marsh Blue.....	LC
<i>Viola fimbriatula</i>	Violet, Northern Downy.....	LA
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	Violet, Lance-leaved.....	
<i>Viola pallens</i>	Violet, Northern White.....	LC
<i>Viola papilionacea</i>	Violet, Common Blue.....	LC
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Violet, Birdfoot.....	